

Report to / Rapport au:

**OTTAWA POLICE SERVICE BOARD
LA COMMISSION DE SERVICE DE POLICE D'OTTAWA**

22 July 2024 / 22 juillet 2024

Submitted by / Soumis par:

Chief of Police, Ottawa Police Service / Chef de police, Service de police d'Ottawa

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**SUBJECT: AGREEMENT RENEWAL BETWEEN THE OTTAWA POLICE SERVICE
BOARD AND CARLETON UNIVERSITY, SPECIAL CONSTABLE
PROGRAM**

**OBJET: RENOUELLEMENT DE L'ENTENTE ENTRE LA COMMISSION DE
SERVICE DE POLICE D'OTTAWA ET CARLETON UNIVERSITY,
PROGRAMME SPÉCIAL DES CONSTABLES**

REPORT RECOMMENDATIONS

That the Ottawa Police Service Board:

- 1. Approve the revised agreement for continuation of the Carleton University, Special Constable Program under the terms pursuant to the Community Safety and Policing Act for a 5-year term ending June 30, 2029.**
- 2. Delegate authority to the Chair and Vice-Chair to approve appointments of special constables under this agreement. Any exercise of this delegated authority will be reported out at the next regular meeting of the Board, to be ratified as part of the minutes.**

RECOMMANDATIONS DU RAPPORT

Que la Commission de service de police d'Ottawa :

- 1. Approuver l'accord révisé pour la poursuite du programme de gendarme spécial de Carleton University selon les conditions de la Loi sur la sécurité**

communautaire et la police pour une durée de 5 ans se terminant le 30 juin 2029.

- 2. Déléguer le pouvoir au président et à la vice-présidente pour approuver les nominations d'agents spéciaux en vertu de la présente entente. Tout exercice de ce pouvoir délégué fera l'objet d'un rapport lors de la prochaine réunion ordinaire de la Commission, qui sera ratifié dans le cadre du procès-verbal.**

BACKGROUND

The Special Constable Program for Carleton University (CU) originated with its first MoU with the Ottawa Police Service Board (OPSB) in 1993. The intent of the Special Constable program is to supplement the duty of law enforcement provided by the OPS by undertaking tasks involving lower-level crime or activities that may require law enforcement but not necessarily response by a police officer. CU's Special Constables act as a visual deterrence to crime, mitigate risk, and reduce calls for service for campus-related incidents. CU Special Constables handle a significant number of public disorder and safety issues, patrol areas not normally enforced by the OPS, and provide enhanced security and enforcement.

CU Special Constables patrol on foot, on bicycles and in vehicles 24/7 and are committed to providing a professional, ethical and accountable service responsive to the needs of the Carleton community. The Program is based on community policing principles with a strong emphasis on crime prevention. CU Special Constables (Campus Safety Services) offer a number of safety related programs for employees, students, and visitors such as a Foot Patrol/Safe Walk Program, Working after Hours Program, and tailored safety planning. In addition, there are a number of crime prevention programs offered that are aimed at helping students protect their personal property and to feel safe on campus.

- <https://carleton.ca/safety/protect-yourself>
- <https://carleton.ca/safety/protect-your-property/>

The Carleton University Special Constable program has provided excellent and responsive security service at the University, reduced calls to the OPS, and has provided effective, mutual collaboration and organizational information-sharing. Processes are in place to ensure that the program is properly audited and fall under compliance with all current regulations. All reviews, to date, have established that the

program, now over three-decades old, provides added value to community policing for OPS and, indeed, for Carleton University.

The current Special Constable complement within CU's Campus Safety Services department consists of 26 sworn personnel – all specially trained to meet the unique challenges of securing an urban campus. Carleton University has 30,760 students including 3,604 resident students, and over 5,400 faculty and staff. It is one of eleven (11) universities and colleges in Ontario that provides a Special Constable Service.

In 2023, CU Special Constables responded to 18,009 calls for services, handled a total of 3,489 reports - 483 criminal reports and 296 provincial offences reports - for a five year total of 11,098 reports.

The new Community Safety and Policing Act (CSPA), 2019, S.O. 2019, received Royal Assent on March 26, 2019, and came into effect on April 1, 2024. The CSPA replaced the Police Services Act and includes, among other thing, regulations relating to special constables. Carleton University, which includes the Campus Safety Services department, has worked collaboratively with the Ottawa Police Service to revise the terms of the Memorandum of Agreement, formerly referred to as the MoU, to align with the new provisions of the CSPA and its supporting regulations, with regards to Special Constables.

In addition, many factors have changed since the original MoU was signed by the Board, and Carleton University has identified areas where additional authorities could be considered.

DISCUSSION

The Board, through the Community Safety and Policing Act, is given the responsibility to ensure that adequate and effective policing is provided in the area for which they have policing responsibility. As set out by the CSPA, the Board, through its oversight of the OPS, is responsible for providing services to Ottawa's communities in relation to:

- Crime Prevention
- Law Enforcement
- Assistance to Victims of Crime
- Public Order Maintenance
- Emergency Response

With regard to Carleton University, the Board's powers include the appointment of Special Constables, including those employed by authorized Special Constable Employers.

The Special Constables are sworn Peace Officers under a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with the Ottawa Police Service Board. The Special Constables provide public safety on Carleton University's campus, often the first on scene and working closely with police and other front line emergency services. The unit is focused on customer service, dedicated to ensuring the safety of students, faculty, staff, and visitors, in addition to protecting university assets.

The major roles and responsibilities, which are currently included in the Carleton University mandate, are summarized below:

- Protecting campus community members (students, faculty, staff, and visitors) and property
- Promoting public safety and awareness
- Partnership activities and projects
- Establishing service levels and standards for the program.

In meeting these responsibilities, CU's Special Constables conduct 24/7 patrols, attend calls for emergency service, investigate incidents and assist vulnerable community members, when in need.

The Board is specifically authorized, through the operation of Section 92 of the Community Safety and Policing Act, to authorize the appointment of Special Constables for specific terms, according to specific criteria.

CONSULTATION

Carleton University's Brian Billings - Executive Director Campus Safety Services, worked in consultation with City of Ottawa Legal Services, Ottawa Police Inspector Brian Samuel, as well as Ottawa Police Services legal counsel, Carleton University General Counsel and Ottawa Police Board legal counsel. Based on these consultations and legal reviews, the agreement aligns with the duties and responsibilities as outlined in the included agreement and in consideration of the CSPA requirements.

FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

There are no financial implications involved in renewing the Carleton University Special Constables Agreement (formerly MOU).

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION

Document 1 – Carleton University Special Constable Agreement

CONCLUSION

Based on the history of cooperation between Carleton University and the Ottawa Police Service, the appointment and designation of Special Constables have maximized the effectiveness of resource allocation for both agencies, strengthened crime prevention, and improved community safety on the university's campus.

Carleton University continues to be committed to community safety and security. It continues to research best practices on a local and a national level and continues to work with the OPS in calls for service analysis, joint-enforcement initiatives, and emergency-response strategies.

The purpose of this report is to recommend that the program under the revised agreement which includes the new requirements under the Community Safety and Policing Act be approved for a 5-year term expiring June 30, 2029.

Carleton University is fortunate to have an excellent working relationship with the OPS. The new agreement will enhance and continue to facilitate the partnership of the two agencies. Approval of this agreement will enable Carleton University Special Constables to undertake the scope of the new mandate.

We recommend that the Board approve the continuation of the Carleton University Special Constable Program for a term of 5 years ending June 30, 2029.